Continuous Integration: Jenkins, Libvirt & Real Hardware

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What's next?

1. Overview

- ★ RTL project
- ★ CI-RT
- ★ Jenkins
- ★ Libvirt

RTL project

- Linuxfoundation collaborative project

- first announced in October 2015

- funds Linux Kernel PREEMPT_RT patch set ...

  - mainlining
  - maintenance
  - documentation
    (new RT Wiki: https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/realtime/start)
  - establishing community - required for long term maintenance
  - CI-RT

CI-RT

- PREEMPT_RT Linux kernel tests on different machines (HW & VM)

  ○ Power control machines
  ○ Retrieve bootlog even if kernel crashes and doesn't boot into user-space
  ○ Schedule different tests on a machine

| Compile Kernel (RT Kernel Config) | → Deploy Kernel on DUT → | Boot new Kernel on DUT (Device under test) | → | Run tests (like cyclictest) |

Jenkins

- De facto standard for CI

- Is able to distribute tests on different machines

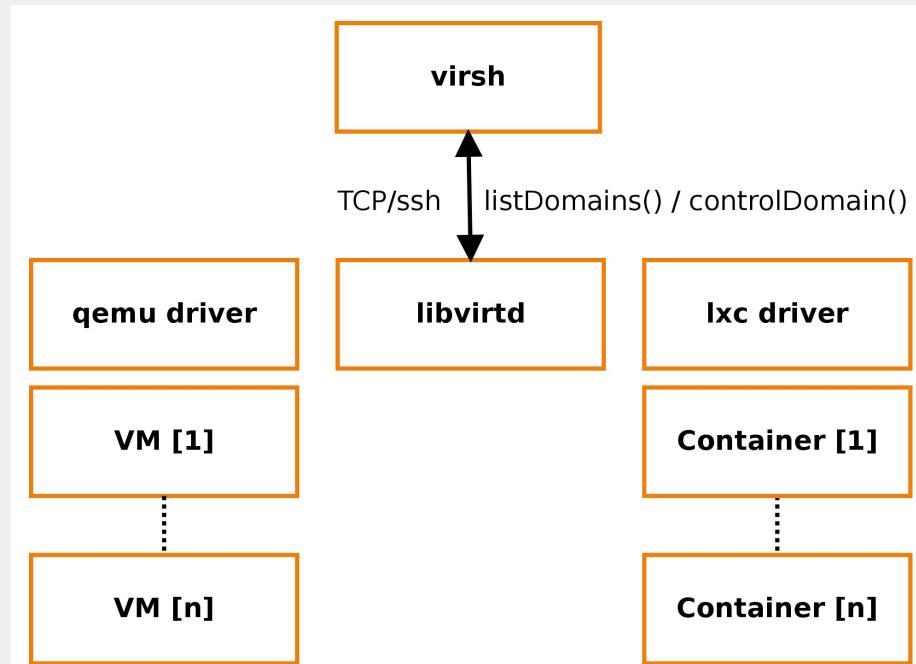available Jenkins plugins to control machines via

- docker

- libvirt

Libvirt

- Supports different hypervisors (via drivers)

- Standardized interface to enumerate
  and control VMs

- Graphical frontends like 'virt-manager'
  and CLI like 'virsh' available

BUT:

Can't interact with real HW

2. The challenge

★ We want to use ….
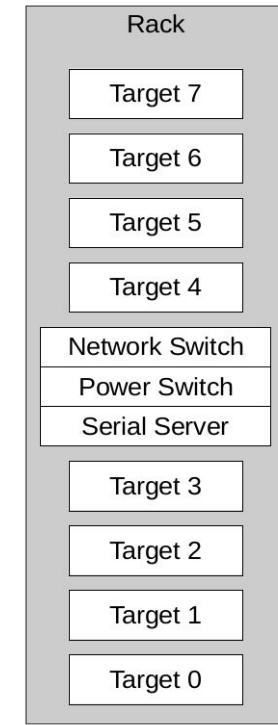★ Vision

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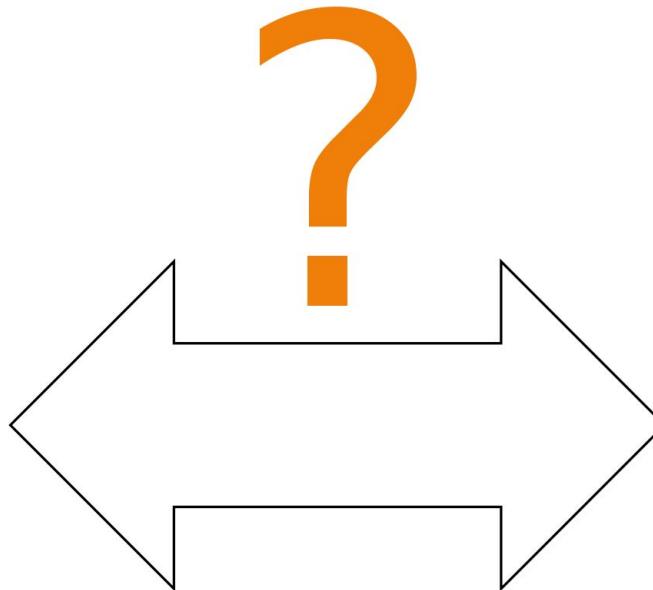# We want to use ... libvirt

- Restart node on kernel-crash

- Tests on VM behave like tests on real HW

- Nodes that are not used are powered off

We want to use … existing racks

- 19" industrial rack with 8 slots

- 8 port power control switch

- 8 port serial device server

- network switch
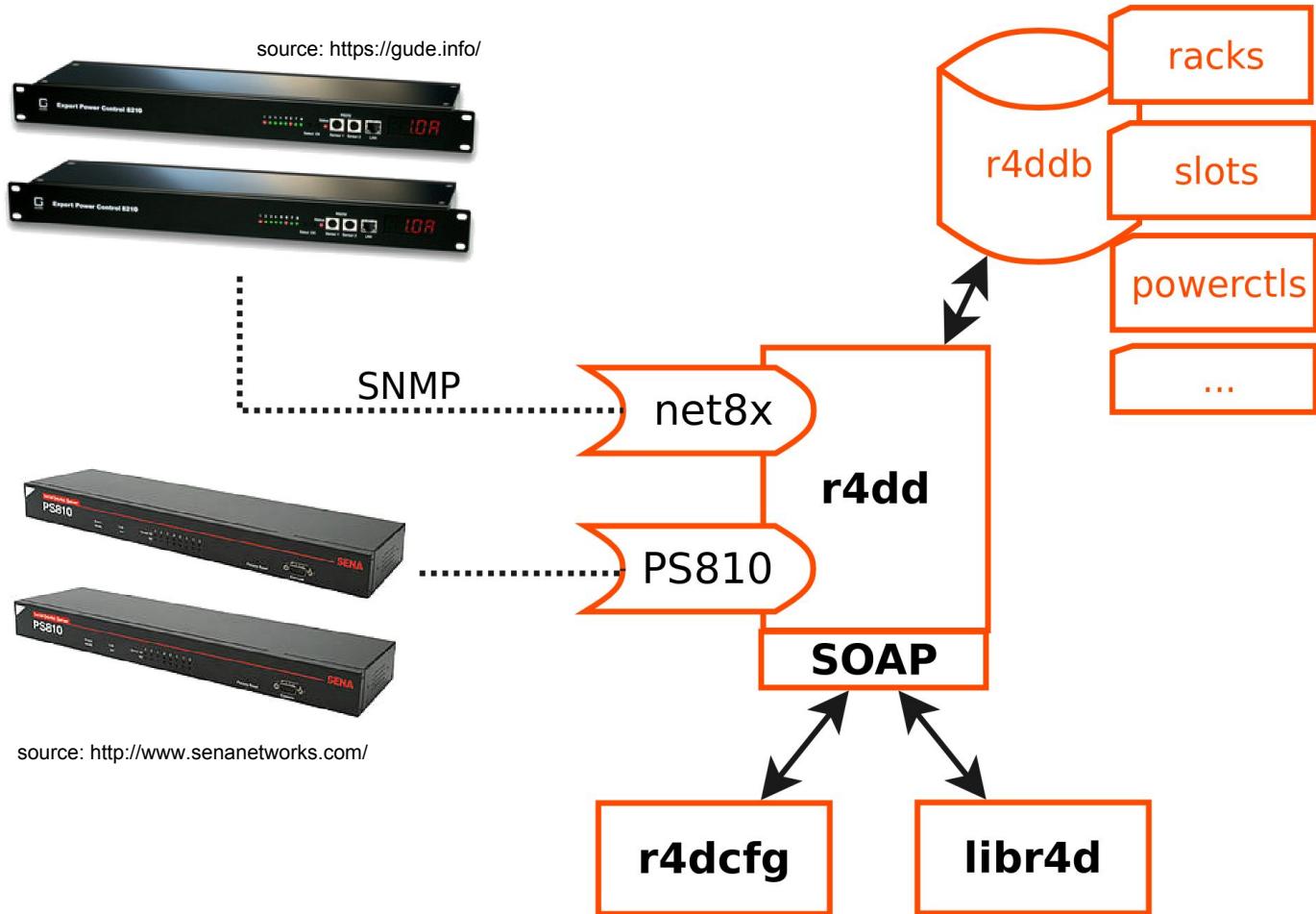
Vision

3. Solution - r4d

★ Architecture

★ Features

★ Usage

LINUTRONIX

Architecture

source: https://gude.info/

SNMP

net8x

PS810

source: http://www.senanetworks.com/

r4dd

r4ddb

racks

slots

powerctls

...

SOAP

r4dcfg

libr4d

Features

- multiple DB backends supported (sqlalchemy)

- Plugin interface to support different power controls and serial device servers

- CLI tool to ...

  - add new racks, power-control, serial device servers and boards
  - move board into another rack/slot
  - switch board on/off
  - dump whole DB or only parts of it

Usage - basic setup

```
$ r4dcfg --add-rack ci-rt-1 room209


$ r4dcfg --add-power ci-rt-1 pc8210 pc-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de


$ r4dcfg --add-serial ci-rt-1 PS810 ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de


$ r4dcfg --add-board ci-rt-1 6 seattle
```
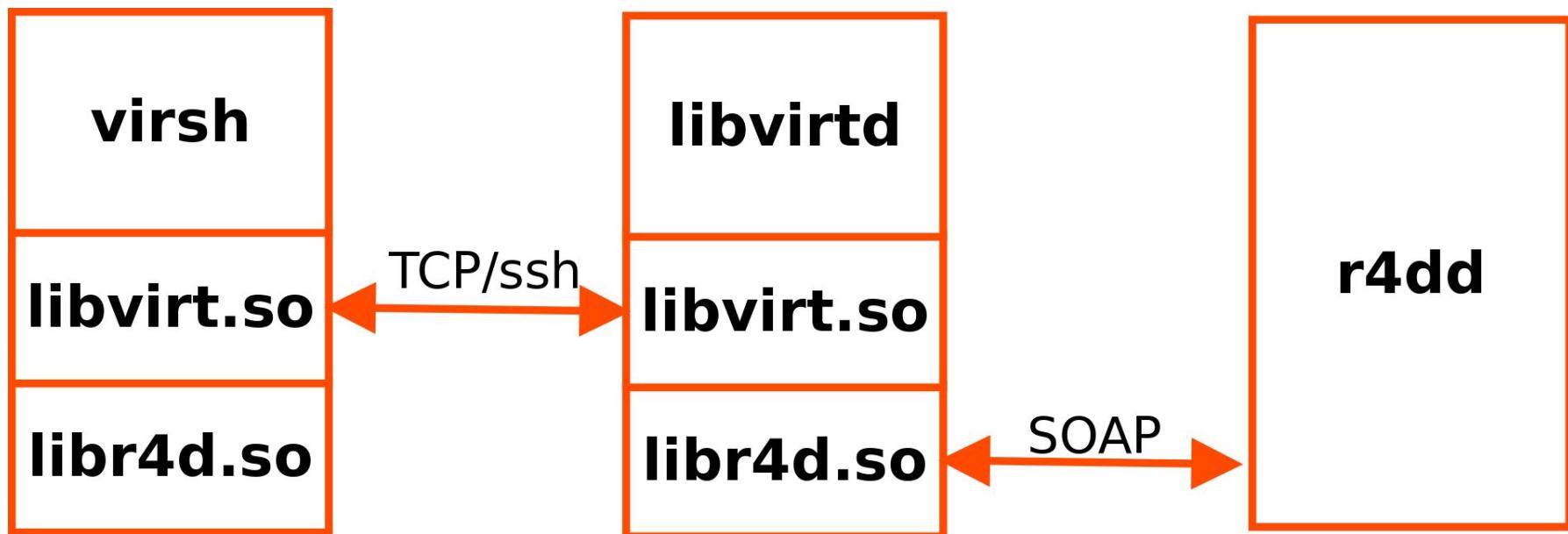
Usage - list-boards


```
$ r4dcfg --list-boards
ID[1]: guycGj4ypFe+ZpW+3Hr1eQ==
        Name: iommu      Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 2 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7002
ID[1]: gPgmvDJ1p16BVs3FUBTOwA==
        Name: phyflex-imx6      Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 3 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7003
ID[1]: 65aIrZAWGlCnyD6NDRU93g==
        Name: juno64      Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 4 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7004
ID[1]: PSWttE4u2lOkIufpknSSXQ==
        Name: roborio     Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 5 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7005
ID[1]: rubBbUBGeVmvD2V/V2SJPw==
        Name: seattle     Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 6 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7006
```

4. Libvirt connection

★ Architecture

★ Code changes

★ Usage

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Architecture

virsh
libvirt.so
libr4d.so

←— TCP/ssh —→

libvirtd
libvirt.so
libr4d.so

←— SOAP —→

r4dd

Code changes

```
$ diffstat add-r4d-support.patch
 configure.ac                  |   28 +
 include/libvirt/virterror.h   |    1
 src/Makefile.am               |   23 +
 src/libvirt.c                 |    7
 src/libvirt_r4d.syms          |    8
 src/r4d/r4d_driver.c          |  642 ++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++
 src/r4d/r4d_driver.h          |   37 ++
 src/util/virerror.c           |    3
 8 files changed, 748 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

Code changes

r4d_driver.c

r4dConnectOpen() open connection to r4dd 'hypervisor'

r4dConnectClose() close connection and drop handle

r4dConnectNumOfDefinedDomains() get number of boards configured in r4d

r4dConnectListDefinedDomains() list all boards configured in r4d

r4dDomainCreate() power a board

r4dDomainDestroy() power off a board

r4dDomainGetState() returns current power state of a board

r4dDomainOpenConsole() open a serial console stream

Usage

```
manut@castellum:~$ virsh -c r4d://localhost
Welcome to virsh, the virtualization interactive terminal.

Type:  'help' for help with commands
       'quit' to quit

virsh # list
 Id    Name                             State
----------------------------------------------------
 0     iommu                            running
 1     phyflex-imx6                     running
 2     juno64                           running
 3     roborio                          running
 4     seattle                          running

virsh #
```

```
manut@castellum:~$ virsh -c r4d://localhost console --domain roborio
Connected to domain roborio
Escape character is ^]
Debian GNU/Linux 8 roborio ttyS0

roborio login:
```

5. Jenkins

★ Code changes

★ Add a new node

★ Control the node

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Code changes

Entry for hypervisor in libvirt-slave-plugin:

```
src/main/java/hudson/plugins/libvirt/Hypervisor.java
@@ -503,6 +503,7 @@ public String getUsername() {
                types.add("LXC+SSH");
                types.add("BHYVE");
                types.add("BHYVE+SSH");
+               types.add("R4D");
                return types;
        }
     }
```

Cloud

⬚ **Hypervisor (via libvirt)**

Hypervisor Type
R4D

Hypervisor Host
varus

Username

SSH Port
8008

URI parameters

Concurrent Slaves Capacity
1

Use Native Java libvirt client ☐

Native Credentials
jenkins (jenkins@servus by password)   👐 Add ▾

Test Connection

Delete cloud

Add a new hypervisor

⬚ **Hypervisor (via libvirt)**

Hypervisor Type
QEMU+SSH

Save   **Apply**

Add a new node

Remote FS root	/home/jenkins
Labels	phyflex-imx6
Shutdown Method	→ destroy
Reboot this slave after each build	☐
Usage	→ Only build jobs with label expressions matching this node
Secondary launch method	Launch slave agents on Unix machines via SSH

	Host	phyflex-imx6
	Credentials	jenkins 🔌 Add ▾
		Advanced...

Availability	→ Take this agent online when in demand, and offline when idle
	In demand delay	1
	Idle delay	1

Node Properties

☐ Environment variables
☐ Prepare jobs environment
☐ Tool Locations

Save

Control node

```
[..]

try {
    timeout(time: 10, unit: 'MINUTES') {
        node("phyflex-imx6") {
            sh "cyclictest.sh"
        }
    }
}
catch(err) {
    println("Timeout for running cyclictest reached")
    currentBuild.result = "UNSTABLE"
}

[..]
```

See Fingerprints

Build Artifacts As Maven Repository

Previous Build

Next Build

Timestamps	View as plain text

◉ System clock time
☐ Use browser timezone
◯ Elapsed time
◯ None

```
build number 84
19:13:55      originally caused by:
19:13:55       Started by upstream project "kernel/compiletest" build number 84
19:13:55        originally caused by:
19:13:55         Started by upstream project "kernel/CI-RT-scheduler" build number 85
19:13:55          originally caused by:
19:13:55           Started by upstream project "kernel/CI-RT/bigeasy%2Fcurrent-development" build number 67
19:13:55            originally caused by:
19:13:55             Started by upstream project "kernel/Trigger" build number 77
19:13:55              originally caused by:
19:13:55               Started by remote host 10.100.30.5
19:13:55 [EnvInject] - Loading node environment variables.
19:13:56 Building remotely on phyflex-imx6 (arm-unknown+check_lsb_release_installed
unknown+check_lsb_release_installed-unknown+check_lsb_release_installed arm-unknown+check_lsb_release_installed-
unknown+check_lsb_release_installed unknown+check_lsb_release_installed arm) in workspace /home/jenkins/workspace
/kernel/utilities/cyclictest-runner
19:13:56 [WS-CLEANUP] Deleting project workspace...
19:13:56 [WS-CLEANUP] Done
19:13:56 No emails were triggered.
19:13:58 Copied 2 artifacts from "kernel ? utilities ? environment" build number 85
19:13:58 [EnvInject] - Injecting environment variables from a build step.
19:13:58 [EnvInject] - Injecting as environment variables the properties file path 'cyclictest/phyflex-imx6/hackbench'
19:13:58 [EnvInject] - Variables injected successfully.
19:13:58 [EnvInject] - Injecting environment variables from a build step.
19:13:58 [EnvInject] - Injecting as environment variables the properties file path 'environment.properties'
19:13:59 [EnvInject] - Variables injected successfully.
19:13:59 [cyclictest-runner] $ /bin/bash -xe /tmp/hudson6935871306594910369.sh
19:14:00 + set -e
19:14:00 + echo 'while true; do hackbench 100; done'
19:14:00 + cat
19:14:00 + bash histogram.sh
19:14:00 Running in process mode with 10 groups using 40 file descriptors each (== 400 tasks)
19:14:00 Each sender will pass 100 messages of 100 bytes
19:14:00 WARN: Running on unknown kernel version...YMMV
19:14:06 Time: 5.866
19:14:07 Running in process mode with 10 groups using 40 file descriptors each (== 400 tasks)
19:14:07 Each sender will pass 100 messages of 100 bytes
19:14:13 Time: 5.932
19:14:13 Running in process mode with 10 groups using 40 file descriptors each (== 400 tasks)
19:14:13 Each sender will pass 100 messages of 100 bytes
19:14:21 Time: 6.273
```

```
$ r4dcfg --list-boards
ID[1]: guycGj4ypFe+ZpW+3Hr1eQ==
        Name: iommu        Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 2 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7002
ID[1]: gPgmvDJ1p16BVs3FUBTOwA==
        Name: phyflex-imx6      Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 3 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7003
ID[1]: 65aIrZAWGlCnyD6NDRU93g==
        Name: juno64       Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 4 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7004
ID[1]: PSWttE4u2lOkIufpknSSXQ==
        Name: roborio      Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 5 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7005
ID[1]: rubBbUBGeVmvD2V/V2SJPw==
        Name: seattle      Rack: ci-rt-1   Port: 6 serial: ds-ci-rt-1.lab.linutronix.de:7006
```

```
manut@castellum:~$ virsh -c r4d://localhost
Welcome to virsh, the virtualization interactive terminal.

Type:  'help' for help with commands
       'quit' to quit

virsh # list
 Id    Name                     State
--------------------------------------
 0     iommu                    runnin
 1     phyflex-imx6             runnin
 2     juno64                   runnin
 3     roborio                  runnin
 4     seattle                  runnin

virsh #
```

Jenkins

Jenkins › Nodes › phyflex-imx6

- Back to List
- Status
- Delete Agent
- **Configure**
- Build History
- Load Statistics
- Script Console
- Log
- System Information

Name	phyflex-imx6
Hypervisor	r4d://localhost:8008
Virtual Machine	roborio

iommu
juno64
phyflex-imx6
roborio
seattle

Revert Snapshot

Before Job Snapshot

Description

Startup Idle

Future Extensions

★ Various improvements

★ r4d Testbox

Various improvements

- Soft power off

- Authentication

- Post libvirt and jenkins-libvirt-slave-plugin patches

- …

r4d Testbox

- Redirect USB serial

- GPIO to control power buttons

- Interface tests for e.g. CAN

- Could serve as an all in one: serial device

  server and power control server

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References

CI-RT

https://ci-rt.linutronix.de

R4D

https://github.com/ci-rt/r4d

https://github.com/ci-rt/libr4d

Libvirt

https://github.com/ci-rt/libvirt-debian

Jenkins

https://github.com/ci-rt/libvirt-slave-plugin

Thanks

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LINUTRONIX

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